

# Mortgage checklist — Portugal

Key facts, terms and documents for non-residents — every figure with its source. As of August 2026

This checklist is made to be ticked off. It states first what the market allows, then what it costs, then what the bank wants to see from you. Behind every figure is where it comes from, so you can check rather than believe. Not an offer and not a commitment: what your bank grants you is decided case by case.

## 1 · Key facts

| Item                          | Value                                                                   | Where the figure comes from                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Loan-to-value (non-residents) | up to 80 % of the appraised value                                       | representative example Portugal, own bank survey                                                                  |
| Own funds                     | at least 20 % plus purchase costs                                       | the counterpart to the loan-to-value — calculated, not estimated                                                  |
| Purchase costs                | 7 to 10 % of the price                                                  | IMT, stamp duty, notary, land registry, NIF                                                                       |
| Repayment                     | French amortisation, level instalment                                   | representative example, see below                                                                                 |
| Term                          | calculated: repaid by age 75; with two borrowers the younger age counts | in practice not much below 10 years                                                                               |
| Tax number                    | NIF, before signing                                                     | online or on site; since 2022 EU citizens need no fiscal representative                                           |
| Preliminary contract          | CPCV, deposit (sinal) customarily 10 %                                  | sharper than the Spanish arras: specifically enforceable, and it fixes the deadline for the deed (30 to 120 days) |
| Tax payment                   | IMT and stamp duty before the deed                                      | Art. 49 CIMT — without proof of payment the notary will not execute                                               |
| Processing to approval        | 3 days to 4 weeks                                                       | with a complete file — the same experience value as in Spain                                                      |

## 2 · Terms — as at 20.07.2026

| Rate type                  | Range                                                         | Where the figure comes from                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fixed, with bonificação    | 2.3 to 3.4 % p. a. (TAN)                                      | own bank survey, verified 20.07.2026                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Fixed, without bonificação | 2.8 to 4.1 % p. a.                                            | the same survey                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Premium over Spain         | 0.2 percentage points                                         | the documented gap between the two markets                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Variable                   | 12-month Euríbor 2.75 % plus a margin; derived, 0.45 to 1.1 % | DERIVED, not surveyed: the Spanish margin of 0.25 to 0.9 % plus the documented premium of 0.2 percentage points. Our survey covers only fixed rates for Portugal — the actual margin is quoted by the bank in the individual case. |
| Stamp duty on the loan     | 0.6 %                                                         | unlike in Spain the borrower bears it, and it is included in the APR                                                                                                                                                               |

The bundled products carry running costs that can partly or fully offset the rate discount. Whether the bonificación pays off depends on what those products cost in your case — we calculate that against the discount before you sign.

### 3 · Transfer tax (IMT) and stamp duty

| Item                         | Rate           | Where the figure comes from                                                                                              |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IMT for non-residents        | 7.5 %          | flat rate from the first euro, no bands and no main-home exemption; in force since 25 May 2026 (Decreto-Lei 97/2026)     |
| Stamp duty on the purchase   | 0.8 %          | on the purchase price, on top of IMT                                                                                     |
| Stamp duty on the loan       | 0.6 %          | on the loan amount; borne by the borrower                                                                                |
| Taxes in the worked examples | 8.84 to 8.94 % | share of the price in two Algarve cases, taxes only; with notary, registry and lawyer you land inside the 7 to 10 % band |

This is where Portuguese calculations found online are out of date. Until 25 May 2026 non-residents were taxed on the same progressive scale as residents; since then a flat 7.5 % applies from the first euro. A refund is possible if you move your tax residence to Portugal within two years or let the property at a moderate rent. And unlike in Spain, IMT and stamp duty must be paid BEFORE the deed — without proof of payment the notary will not execute. Rates verified 19.08.2026.

### 4 · Representative example

Representative example Portugal: €200,000 loan, 80 % LTV, 20 years, borrowing rate 3.35 % p. a. with the bonificação, instalment €1,144.56, APR 3.49 %, total amount €274,695. French amortisation, calculated on the discounted rate. Valuation 280 €; stamp duty (Imposto do Selo) 0.6 % of the loan (1,200 €) — unlike in Spain, in Portugal the borrower bears it and it is included in the APR. No arrangement fee. The running costs of the bundled products depend on the bank and are not included in the APR. Without the discount the same source gives 4.1 %, an instalment of €1,222.53 and an APR of 4.27 % — a difference of €935 a year.

### 5 · What we take on — and what we charge

- **A selection of lenders, not a branch visit.** 15 to 20 institutions are approached per case: major Portuguese banks, regional lenders, non-resident specialists and international institutions. What counts is who writes the structure, not who calls it conceivable. We do not publish lender names — they belong in the conversation (Perini Market Check, as at 14.07.2026).
- **A check before you sign.** You hear whether the financing holds before the preliminary contract, not after the deposit has left your account.
- **Documents in bankable form.** We sort them, have them translated and file them. With a complete file, processing runs from 3 days to 4 weeks.
- **Contract check.** The CPCV and the payment schedule are reviewed before they bind you — with an eye on the financing clause.
- **Title check.** The Certidão Permanente, reconciliation with the cadastre, charges and arrears.
- **Support up to the notary.** The escritura and the registration, in Portugal possible at the same counter — the order of events is half the battle. On request with representation on site.
- **Language.** German, Spanish, Portuguese and English — including towards the bank, the notary and the gestoría.

Why the fee model pushes the rate down: we are paid by the client, not by the bank. That opens up lenders who pay no broker commission, online banks included. In our brokerage practice the loans arranged therefore sit, as a rule, 0.25 to 0.7 percentage points below commission-brokered offers (own brokerage practice, verified 19.08.2026). This is not a promise: property, loan-to-value, fixed-rate period and creditworthiness decide the individual case. A frequent side effect: the arrangement fee (comisión de apertura) falls away.

Our fee is 1 % of the loan actually arranged — not of the purchase price — falls due only if the financing completes, and carries no Spanish VAT. If no financing materialises you pay nothing: no advance payment, no handling charge. If the loan ends up smaller than planned, the fee shrinks with it.

The number of institutions approached per case comes from our Spanish brokerage practice (Perini Market Check, as at 14.07.2026). We run no separate survey for Portugal; there we work with a locally licensed intermediary.

## 6 · Required documents — every applicant

### Identification

|                          |                                                                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Identity card and passport, copies                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | NIF (Número de Identificação Fiscal) — obtainable online or in person |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Current certificate of registered address                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Proof of address: utility bill, tenancy agreement or bank statement   |

### Proof of income

|                          |                                                                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Last 3 to 6 payslips plus the December payslip of the previous year             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Employment contract and confirmation that the employment is not under notice    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Tax assessments for the last 2 years                                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Bank statements for the salary account, last 6 months — complete and unredacted |

### Assets and creditworthiness

|                          |                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Proof of equity: at least 20 % of the price plus 7 to 10 % purchase costs, held in an account or portfolio |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | SCHUFA self-disclosure under Art. 15 GDPR, no more than 1 month old                                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Tenancy agreement for your current home, or title deeds for property you own                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Where you have existing loans: the last 2 annual interest certificates                                     |

### If the property is already chosen

|                          |                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Draft CPCV (Contrato Promessa de Compra e Venda) — to be reviewed before signing                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Caderneta Predial, the tax office record for the property                                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Certidão Permanente, the land registry extract from the Conservatória, no more than 3 months old |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Ficha Técnica de Habitação, the technical building record                                        |

## 7 · Additional, depending on your situation

### Self-employed and freelancers

|                          |                                                                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Trade registration, craft register entry or professional licence         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Last 2 sets of accounts (cash-basis statement or balance sheet with P&L) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Current management accounts with trial balance                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Self-disclosure, private and business                                    |

### Civil servants

|                          |                                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Certificate of appointment as a permanent civil servant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Latest monthly salary statement                         |

### Pensioners

|                          |                                                |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Latest pension notice                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Bank statement showing the last pension credit |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Evidence of private pension provision, if any  |

**EU citizens without a German passport**

|  |                                                              |
|--|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | <b>Residence permit or EU identity card</b>                  |
|  | <b>Home-country tax assessment instead of the German one</b> |
|  | <b>Home-country credit report instead of the SCHUFA</b>      |

**With a German property as security**

|  |                                                                                         |
|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | <b>Current land registry extract for the German property, no more than 6 months old</b> |
|  | <b>Valuation or market-value appraisal — we can have one commissioned</b>               |
|  | <b>Current release of charges or evidence of unused land-charge tranches</b>            |

**8 · Where applications fall over**

|  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | <b>Signing first, financing second</b><br>The preliminary contract ties up the deposit. Without a financing clause it is lost if the bank refuses — which is why the check belongs before the signature.       |
|  | <b>Treating purchase costs as financeable</b><br>Banks finance the purchase price, not the costs around it. They come on top of your equity, and they fall due before the loan is drawn.                       |
|  | <b>Calculating on the price instead of the valuation</b><br>What is financed is the lower of price and valuation. If the valuation comes in below, you pay the difference.                                     |
|  | <b>Applying for the tax number too late</b><br>Without it nothing is executed. The NIF can be had online or on site, but it is still not something to leave lying around.                                      |
|  | <b>Filing redacted or incomplete bank statements</b><br>They are regularly rejected and cost a full round of time. The same goes for the simple credit score instead of the full data copy under Art. 15 GDPR. |
|  | <b>Accepting the rate discount unchecked</b><br>The lower rate is tied to bundled products. Whether it pays off depends on what those products cost in your case — that belongs before the signature.          |
|  | <b>Planning IMT and stamp duty too late</b><br>Both are payable before the deed. Without proof of payment the notary will not execute — unlike in Spain, where ITP falls due afterwards.                       |

**9 · Next step**

Send us the key facts before you sign anything: property, region, purchase price, any valuation you already have, your income position and — for a new build — the developer's payment schedule. You will hear from us whether the structure holds in your case. Email [info@perini.es](mailto:info@perini.es) · [perini.es](https://perini.es)

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